

**ENERGY SYSTEMS LABORATORY** TEXAS A&M ENGINEERING EXPERIMENT STATION

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# Overview of the ERI Compliance Alternative

The 2015 IECC requirements for compliance using the Energy Rating Index (ERI)





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### **IECC** Residential Compliance Process



July 14, 2016



## Section R406 ERI Compliance

- Additional option for IECC compliance
- Target ERI score is met through a wide range of performance options
- Requires builders to achieve the mandatory code requirements of the 2015 IECC and comply with minimum insulation and window envelope performance requirements of the 2009 IECC



## R406.2 Mandatory Requirements

- 2015 IECC requirements
  - Mandatory requirements in R401.2
    - Section R402.4 Air Leakage
    - Section R403 Systems
    - Section R404 Electrical Power and Lighting Systems
  - Prescriptive requirements in R403.5.3
    - Hot water pipe insulation
- 2009 IECC Building Envelope requirements



# R406.3 Energy Rating Index

The ERI value is defined as a numerical score where 100 is equivalent to the 2006 IECC and 0 is equivalent to a net-zero home. Each integer value on the scale represents a one percent change in the total energy use of the *rated design* relative to the total energy use of the *ERI reference design*.



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### **Energy Rating Index**

### U.S. Department of Energy EnergySmart Home Scale<sup>s™</sup>

Estimated annual energy usage: Electric (kWh) 8019 Natural Gas (cd) 100 Electric (kWh) 895 123 Main Street, Gainesville, FL Rated by Florida H.E.R.O. Inc. Rating conducted April 14, 2008



The scale is based on a 100 – 0 index

ERI score of 100 is equivalent to a home based on the 2006 IECC

ERI score of 0 is equivalent to a net zero home

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### 2015 IECC Target ERI Scores R406.4 ERI Based Compliance

### **Definition:**

### ERI Reference Design -

A version of the rated design that meets the minimum requirements of the 2009 IECC. Table R406.4

### MAXIMUM ENERGY RATING INDEX

Climate Zone	Energy Rating Index
1	52
2	52
3	51
4	54
5	55
6	54
7	53
8	53



## R406.5 Verification by approved agency

Verification of compliance with the ERI compliance shall be completed by an *approved* third party.



### R406.6 Documentation

- Documentation of the software used to determine the ERI and the parameters for the residential building in accordance with Sections R406.6.1 through R406.6.3
  - Compliance software tools
  - Compliance report
  - Additional Documentation



# R406.6.1 Compliance software tools

- Documentation verifying that the methods and accuracy of the compliance software tools conform to the provisions and provided to the code official.
- Must look at Sections R406.7 R406.7.3
  - Calculation software tools
  - Minimum capabilities
  - Specific approval
  - Input values



# R406.6.2 Compliance report

- Compliance software tools must generate a report that documents the ERI of *rated design complies*.
- Documentation shall include the following:
  - Address or other identification of the residence
  - Inspection checklist documenting the building component characteristics of the rated design
    - Show the results for both the ERI reference design and rated design, and
    - Document all inputs entered by the user necessary to reproduce the results
  - Name of individual completing the compliance report
  - Compliance software tool name and version
  - One Exception regarding orientation



### R406.6.3 Additional Documentation

- Documentation of the *ERI reference design* building component characteristics
- Certificate signed by the builder providing the rated design building component characteristics
- Documentation of the *rated design* actual values used in the calculations



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# Home Energy Rating Procedures

- Determining the Energy Rating Index
- Energy Rating Reference Home and Rated Home Configuration
- Operating Condition Assumptions
- Minimum Rated Features
- Existing Home Retrofit Savings
  - Not relevant to code compliance
- Economic Cost Effectiveness



# **Certification and Labeling**

- Rating Requirements
- Innovative Design Requests
- Labeling
  - Real property physical address
  - Energy Rating Index score
  - Projected annual site energy use by fuel type
  - Projected annual energy cost
  - Name and address of the Approved Rating Provider
  - Date of the home energy rating



## **ERI** Calculation includes

- Above-grade walls
- Conditioned basement walls
- Floors over unconditioned spaces or outdoor environment
- Ceilings/Roofs/Attics
- Foundations/Crawlspaces
- Doors
- Glazing/Skylights
- Thermally isolated sunrooms
- Air exchange rate
- Whole-House Mechanical ventilation

Note: These variables are not specifically defined in the code.



## **ERI** Calculation includes

- Internal gains
- Internal mass
- Structural mass
- Heating and cooling systems
  - Equipment efficiencies and sizing
  - Air- and ground-source heat pumps
  - Solid fuel combustion
- Service water heating systems
- Thermal distribution systems
- Thermostat
- Lighting, appliance and miscellaneous loads

Note: These variables are not specifically defined in the code.



## **Additional Considerations**

- Tables for Energy Rating Reference Home
  - Component heat transfer characteristics
  - Internal gains
- Tables for Default values
  - Solar absorptance for various roofing surfaces
  - Framing for fractions of enclosure elements
- Insulation assessment



The ERI compliance path, implemented through the rating process, provides independent, third-party analysis and review of the energy using features of a house.

- The process includes:
  - Initial analysis and energy rating of the proposed home
  - Review for compliance with the energy code
  - The inspection and testing of energy using features in the home to ensure that they perform as proposed
  - Completing a final energy rating of the home once completed



## R406.7 Calculation Software Tools

- Software tools capable of calculating the ERI per Section R406.3
- No tools are referenced in 2015 IECC for compliance
- AHJ has final authority



### Software Guidelines

- ANSI/RESNET/ICC 301-2014 Standard for the Calculation and Labeling of the Energy Performance of Low-Rise Residential Buildings using an Energy Rating Index
- Addendum A-2015





### Software Guidelines

- The Rating Software that is defined in ANSI/RESNET 301-201 is the standard to create rating software programs
  - Software programs will generate reports and must have the following information:
    - Property location, including city, state, zip code, street address or community/subdivision name and lot number and Plan Name for the rated home
    - Name and contact information (phone number and email address) of the Certified Rater conducting the rating



### Software Guidelines

- Name, mailing address and telephone number of the Approved Rating Quality Assurance (Q/A) Provider under whose auspices the Rater is certified
- Date the Rating was conducted
- Name of the Approved Software Rating Tool (including version number) used to determine the Rating
- In addition, the rating report must have the following statement in no less than 10 point font:
  - "The Home Energy Rating Standard Disclosure for this home is available from the Rating Provider."



# Who Might Be Approved as ERI Raters?

- Currently RESNET will certify raters
  - Home Energy Rater Certification
  - Rating Field Inspector Certification
    - Not certified to provide an ERI Rating
- ERI Raters must be experienced and educated in conducting, supervising, and evaluating an ERI rating.



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ICC and RESNET undertake education effort to code officials on the Energy Rating Index option and its benefits

Provide documentation that building envelope meets the minimum insulation and glazing requirements as defined in the 2009 IECC Provide documentation that 2015 IECC requirements have been met: ✓ HVAC ✓ Water Heating ✓ Lighting



# Six informational fact sheets are available from RESNET

- Overview of the ERI Performance Path in the 2015 IECC
- Benefits of the Energy Rating Index Score
- Frequently Asked Questions
- Cost Effectiveness of Using the ERI to Comply with the 2015 IECC
- Implementation Guidelines for the ERI Performance Path
- ERI Performance Path Score Alternatives
- Case Studies: Incorporating the HERS Index into an Energy Code



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# Energy Rating Index Fact Sheets

#### RESNET

#### Implementation Guidelines for the ERI Performance Path

RESNET

An initial analysis and preliminary energy rating of the

- Review for compliance with the energy code

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#### **Energy Rating Index Performance Path**

#### ERI Performance Path Score Alternatives

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windows melogie genformance in quie mens of the 2009 BCC home. Each integer value on the scale improveme a one percent change in the scale energy use of the rated design milative to the scale energy use of the 1781 milaterias design. The COS or Formance cash allows a scale or jurisdiction

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In viewing the relation of the IECC and ERI Scores, it is important for states and jurisdictions to remember that lower ERI Scores equate to less energy consumption and greater energy savings.



Zone 7 U.S. Average

2012 ECC DB SCORES

The 2012 IECC is expected to decrease energy consumption forms by 30 percent when compared to the 2004 IECC As a multi a home built to comply with the minimum pre-criptie requirements of the 2021 ISEC would achieve the following ERS Index Scott of



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The Building America Solution Center provides access to expert information on hundreds of highperformance construction topics, including air sealing and insulation, HVAC components, windows, indoor air quality, and much more. Click on the links below to explore the Solution Center.

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**Optimized Climate** Solutions

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Code Briefs

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### Program Checklists

Access guides directly from checklists for Zero Energy Ready Home, ENERGY STAR Certified Home, and Indoor airPLUS



Sales Tool





### Building Science Pubs

Search library of building science. publications from Building America.



based on building components of interest.



#### Climate Packages

Review new home energy efficiency. specifications and case studies that exceed 2009 IECC by 30%.



Mobile App Join our mobile community to access saved field kits wherever you need them.



#### RECENTLY ADDED/UPDATED GUIDES

HVAC Commissioning Checklist Refrigerant Charge Last Updated: January 27, 2016 HVAC Commissioning Indoor HVAC Fan Airflow Last Updated: January 27, 2016 HVAC Commissioning Air Balancing of Supply Registers & Return Grilles (recommended but not required) Last Updated: January 27, 2016 More Guides

#### RECENTLY ADDED CONTENT

Slab edge insulation Image Posted: January, 2016 Solar on Sips Reference Posted: December, 2015 First row and guality assurance Image Posted: December, 2015



As a community driven tool, we welcome your comments and on how to continuously improve the Solution Center. If you are interested in submitting content, please become a registered user and see the criteria for submissions.

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#### Building Components Access guides for new and existing homes.

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### **Continuous Rigid Insulation Sheathing/Siding**

Please <u>Register</u> or <u>Login</u> to Provide Feedback.



### Scope

#### **Reduced Thermal Bridging**

Continuous rigid insulation, insulated siding, or combination of the two; >= R-3 in <u>Climate Zones</u> <u>1 to 4</u>, >= R-5 in <u>Climate Zones 5 to 8</u>

- A. If utilizing insulated siding that is not water-resistant barrier, install a waterresistant barrier before installing siding.
- B. If using steel studs, install continuous rigid insulation of >= R-3 in Climate Zones 1 to 4 or >= R-5 in Climate Zones 5 to 8.
- C. Tape and seal all seams of continuous rigid insulation if it is being utilized as a water-resistant barrier.

# TRADES FRAMER INSULATOR

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#### ENERGY STAR Certified Homes Notes:

[Note: Guidance for ENERGY STAR Certified Homes Version 3.0, Revision 08 is coming soon.]

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# Building Energy Codes Program www.energycodes.gov

- Compliance software
- **Technical support**
- Code notes
- Publications
- **Resource** guides
- **Training materials**







### **Overview of Resources:**

- International Codes Council (ICC) www.iccsafe.org
- RESNET www.resnet.us
- Building America Solution Center (BASC) https://basc.pnnl.gov
- Building Energy Codes Program (BECP) www.energycodes.gov



### Building Energy Codes Program www.energycodes.gov

### BECP help desk

https://www.energycodes.gov/HelpDesk